

# H3ABioNet

Pan African Bioinformatics Network for H3Africa

## Using public sources of data

H3ABioNet Data Management  
Workshop

# Data sources

- Genotypes
  - 1000 Genomes
  - HapMap
  - dbGaP
  - EGA
  - GEO
  - WTCCC
  - PGP



# Data sources

- Annotations
  - Chip manufacturers
  - ENSEMBL
  - RefSeq
  - dbNSFP



# Tools

- Google
- Galaxy
- PLINK (“PLINK 2”)
- Scripting
  - sed, awk, grep, cut, sort, uniq, parallel
- Databases

# Data QC issues

- Genome build
- Annotation builds
- Identifiers
- Strand

# Question 1

Hi

I would like to know how many SNPs contained in the ImmunoChip are in the Illumina 2.5 Million SNPs chip.

The ImmunoChip is an Illumina Infinium genotyping chip, containing 196,524 polymorphisms (718 small insertion deletions, 195,806 SNPs), designed to perform deep replication of major autoimmune and inflammatory diseases.

The 2.5M Illumina chip promises to perform well in typing both common and rare SNP content from the 1kGP (MAF>2.5%) for diverse world populations. This array contains tagSNP data from recently released 1000 Genomes Project pilot data.

# Usenet post, 1997

Some people, when confronted with a problem, think  
“I know, I'll use regular expressions.”

Now they have two problems.

# Galaxy

**Galaxy** Analyze Data Workflow Shared Data Visualization Cloud Help User Using 1%

Tools search tools

**Get Data**

- Upload File from your computer
- UCSC Main table browser
- UCSC Archaea table browser
- EBI SRA ENA SRA
- BioMart Central server
- GrameneMart Central server
- modENCODE fly server
- modENCODE worm server
- WormBase server
- EuPathDB server
- GenomeSpace import from file browser

**Send Data**

- Shift-Over
- Text Manipulation
- Convert Formats
- ASTA manipulation
- Filter and Sort
- Join, Subtract and Group
- Extract Features
- Fetch Sequences
- Fetch Alignments
- Get Genomic Scores
- Operate on Genomic Intervals
- Statistics
- Graph/Display Data

**Galaxy is an open source, web-based platform for data intensive biomedical research. If you are new to Galaxy [start here](#) or consult our [help resources](#).**

*The adventure continues ...*

**Galaxy Screencasts are back!**

**Tweets** Follow

- Galaxy Project** @galaxyproject 12h  
Doing #highthroughput research? Want to save money? Register for GCC2014 by THIS FRIDAY. [bit.ly/gcc2014reg](http://bit.ly/gcc2014reg) #usegalaxy  
Expand
- Ravi K Madduri** @madduri 13h  
Our crop modeling #usegalaxy hackathon at Uchicago cc @ia nfooster [pic.twitter.com/qnwcgbbYDg](http://pic.twitter.com/qnwcgbbYDg)  
Retweeted by Galaxy Project  
Show Photo
- Galaxy Project** @galaxyproject 15h  
@irazoqui\_javier Please see the responses to a similar question at our  
Tweet to @galaxyproject

**History** Unnamed history 0 bytes

This history is empty. You can [load your own data](#) or [get data from an external source](#)

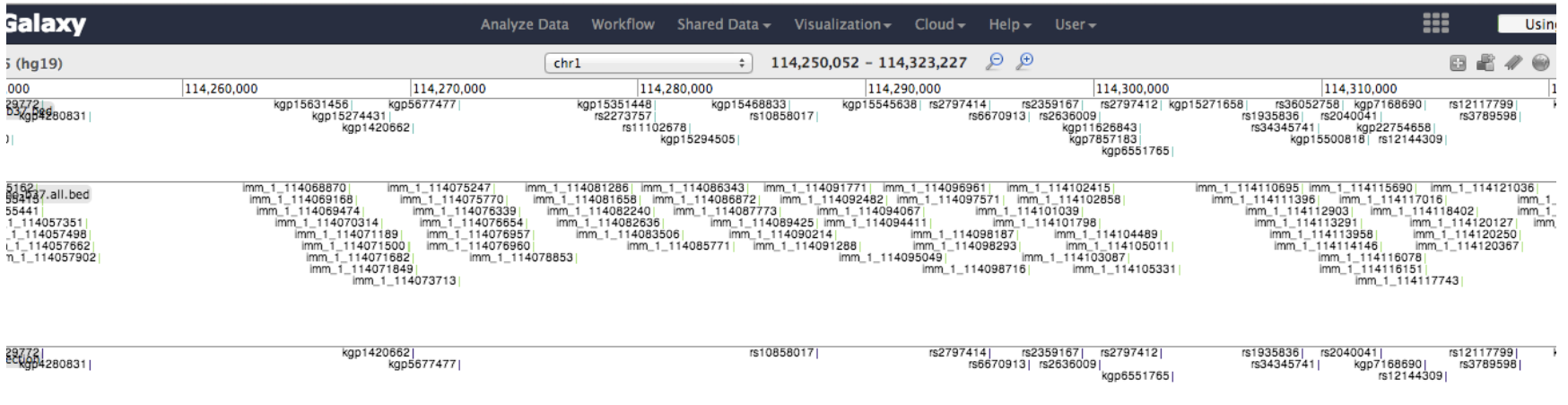
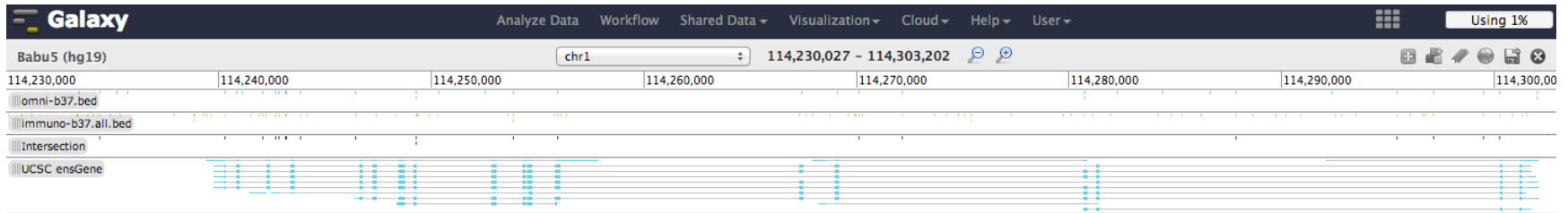
**PENNSSTATE** **JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY** **TACC** **iPlant Collaborative™**

The Galaxy Team is a part of the [Center for Comparative Genomics and Bioinformatics](#) at Penn State, and the Department of Biology and at [Johns Hopkins University](#).

This instance of Galaxy is utilizing infrastructure generously provided by the [iPlant Collaborative](#) at the [Texas Advanced Computing Center](#), with support from the



# Visualisation in Trackster



# 1<sup>st</sup> attempt

UCSC table browser

Galaxy

# UCSC table browser

**Galaxy** Analyze Data Workflow Shared Data Visualization Cloud Help User Using 1%

Tools Genomes Genome Browser Tools Mirrors Downloads My Data Help About Us

### Table Browser

Use this program to retrieve the data associated with a track in text format, to calculate intersections between tracks, and to retrieve DNA sequence covered by a track. For help in using this application see [Using the Table Browser](#) for a description of the controls in this form, the [User's Guide](#) for general information and sample queries, and the [OpenHelix Table Browser tutorial](#) for a narrated presentation of the software features and usage. For more complex queries, you may want to use [Galaxy](#) or our [public MySQL server](#). To examine the biological function of your set through annotation enrichments, send the data to [GREAT](#). Refer to the [Credits](#) page for the list of contributors and usage restrictions associated with these data. All tables can be downloaded in their entirety from the [Sequence and Annotation Downloads](#) page.

clade: Mammal genome: Human assembly: Feb. 2009 (GRCh37/hg19)

group: Variation track: SNP/CNV Arrays

table  Affy SNP 6.0 (snpArrayAffy6)  
Affy SNP 6.0 SV (snpArrayAffy6SV)  
regio Affy SNP 5.0 (snpArrayAffy5)  
ident Affy 250KNsp (snpArrayAffy250Nsp)  
filter: Affy 250KSty (snpArrayAffy250Sty)  
subtr Affy CytoScan (affyCytoScan)  
inter: Ag CGH 1x1m (agilentCgh1x1m)  
correction Ag HRD 1x1m (agilentHrd1x1m)  
output Ag SNP 2x400k (agilentCghSnp2x400k)  
output Ag CGH 2x400k (agilentCgh2x400k)  
file type Ag Can 4x180k (agilentCghSnpCancer4x180k)  
Ag SNP 4x180k (agilentCghSnp4x180k)  
Ag CGH 4x180k (agilentCgh4x180k)  
Ag CGH 8x60k (agilentCgh8x60k)  
Ag CGH 1x244k (agilentCgh1x244k)  
Ag CGH 2x105k (agilentCgh2x105k)  
Ag CGH 4x44k (agilentCgh4x44k)  
Illumina 550 (snpArrayIllumina550)  
Illumina 650 (snpArrayIllumina650)  
Illumina 300 (snpArrayIllumina300)  
Illumina 1M-Duo (snpArrayIllumina1M)  
Illumina Cyto-12 (snpArrayIlluminaHumanCytoSNP\_12)  
Illumina 660W-Q (snpArrayIlluminaHuman660W\_Quad)  
Illumina Omni1-Q (snpArrayIlluminaHumanOmni1\_Quad)

regio: chr21:33031597-33041571

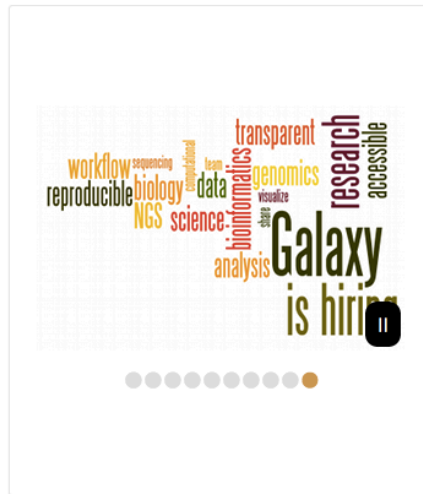
Send output to  Galaxy  GREAT

This section provides brief line-by-line descriptions of the Table Browser controls. For more information on using this program, see the [Table Browser User's Guide](#).

- **clade**: Specifies which clade the organism is in.

- Tools
- search tools
- Get Data
- Send Data
- File-Over
- Text Manipulation
- Convert Formats
- ASTA manipulation
- Filter and Sort
- Join, Subtract and Group
- Extract Features
- Fetch Sequences
- Fetch Alignments
- Fetch Genomic Scores
- Operate on Genomic Intervals
- Statistics
- Graph/Display Data
- Regional Variation
- Multiple regression
- Multivariate Analysis
- Evolution
- Motif Tools
- Multiple Alignments
- Metagenomic analyses
- Genome Diversity
- IGS TOOLBOX BETA
- Phenotype Association
- IGS: QC and manipulation
- IGS: Mapping
- IGS: SAM Tools
- IGS: GATK Tools (beta)

Galaxy is an open source, web-based platform for data intensive biomedical research. If you are new to Galaxy [start here](#) or consult our [help resources](#).



### Tweets

[Follow](#)

**Galaxy Project** @galaxyproject 13h  
 Doing #highthroughput research? Want to save money? Register for GCC2014 by THIS FRIDAY. [bit.ly/gcc2014reg](http://bit.ly/gcc2014reg) #usegalaxy  
 Expand

**Ravi K Madduri** @madduri 14h  
 Our crop modeling #usegalaxy hackathon at Uchicago cc @ia nfoster [pic.twitter.com/qnwcgbpYDg](http://pic.twitter.com/qnwcgbpYDg)  
 Retweeted by Galaxy Project  
 Show Photo

**Galaxy Project** @galaxyproject 16h  
 @irazoqui\_javier Please see the responses to a similar question at our

Tweet to @galaxyproject

### History

Unnamed history  
 0 bytes

1: Homo sapiens Short Variation (SNPs and indels) (GRCh37.p13)



The Galaxy Team is a part of the Center for Comparative Genomics and Bioinformatics at Penn State, and the Center for Computational Biology and Informatics at Johns Hopkins University.

This instance of Galaxy is utilizing infrastructure generously provided by the iPlant Collaborative at the Texas Advanced Computing Center, with support from the

# 2<sup>nd</sup> attempt

BioMart

Galaxy



set  
o sapiens Short Variation  
's and indels)  
(hg37.p13)  
ers  
iation Set Name :  
mina\_ImmunoChip  
ributes  
iation Name  
iation source  
romosome name  
sition on Chromosome (bp)

set  
e Selected]

<input type="checkbox"/> Phenotype	17-@ALPHA-HYDROXYLASE/1720-LYASE DEFICIENCY COMBINED COMPLETE
<input type="checkbox"/> Phenotype significance [0 non significant, 1 significant]	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Variation Set Name	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Illumina_ExomeChip</li><li>Illumina_Human610_Quad</li><li>Illumina_Human660W-quad</li><li>Illumina_HumanHap550</li><li>Illumina_HumanHap650Y</li><li>Illumina_HumanOmni1-Quad</li><li>Illumina_HumanOmni2.5</li><li>Illumina_HumanOmni5</li><li><b>Illumina_ImmunoChip</b></li><li>Marjolein Kriek</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> SIFT Prediction	tolerated deleterious
<input type="checkbox"/> SIFT score <= [0 most deleterious, 1 least deleterious]	
<input type="checkbox"/> PolyPhen Prediction	unknown benign possibly damaging probably damaging
<input type="checkbox"/> PolyPhen score >= [1 most damaging, 0 least damaging]	
<input type="checkbox"/> Global minor allele frequency <=	
<input type="checkbox"/> Global minor allele frequency >=	
<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical significance	drug-response histocompatibility



et  
sapiens Short Variation  
(and indels)  
137.p13)  
rs  
ation Set Name :  
ina\_ImmunoChip  
romosome : 22  
butes  
ation Name  
romosome name  
ation on Chromosome (bp)  
et  
Selected]

Export all results to    Unique results only

Email notification to

View  rows as   Unique results only

Loading...

# 3<sup>rd</sup> attempt

Illumina website

Custom cleanup

Galaxy



# Manufacturer annotations

Support » Downloads

   | Follow us:  

## Downloads

This is the Sequencing Downloads A-Z list. Use your browser's find function (CTRL-F on PCs, or Command-F on Macs) to search by keyword.

\*The downloadable materials displayed on this web page are proprietary to Illumina, Inc., and are intended solely for the use of its customers and for no other purpose than use with Illumina's products or services. The downloadable materials and their contents shall not be used or distributed for any other purpose or otherwise communicated, disclosed, or reproduced in any way without the prior written consent of Illumina, Inc.

You can download current software and support files by clicking one of the links listed below. The description expands to show available downloads. Click the desired download and select Save. If you are looking for documentation, visit the [Documentation](#) page.

~ Select a technology ↕

~ Select a workflow ↕

---

### DESCRIPTION

### FILE INFO

### DATE

+ [ADME Plug-in Setup v1.0.1.4](#)

This download contains the ADME Plug-in Setup v1.0.1.4 installer.

+ [African American Admixture Panel Product Files](#)

This download contains the Manifest (.opa), BeadStudio Project (.bsc), and annotation file for the GoldenGate African American Admixture Panel.

+ [Amplicon Viewer Installer](#)

The Illumina Amplicon Viewer is a desktop tool to allow users to analyze their MiSeq Amplicon data. With the Illumina Amplicon Viewer, users can aggregate samples from multiple runs for data analysis and visualization. Minimum System Requirements: Windows Vista or 7 Operating System; 32-bit system /4 GB AM or 64-bit system /8 GB RAM; Microsoft.Net Framework 4.0 or above; Microsoft Office Excel 2010 (recommended).

+ [Analysis Visual Controller \(AVC\) v 1.7](#)

This download contains the Installer, Installation Guide and User Guide for the Analysis Visual Controller

BED format provides a flexible way to define the data lines that are displayed in an annotation track. BED lines have three required fields and nine additional optional fields. The number of fields per line must be consistent throughout any single set of data in an annotation track. The order of the optional fields is binding: lower-numbered fields must always be populated if higher-numbered fields are used.







If your data set is BED-like, but it is very large and you would like to keep it on your own server, you should use the [bigBed](#) data format.

The first three required BED fields are:

1. **chrom** - The name of the chromosome (e.g. chr3, chrY, chr2\_random) or scaffold (e.g. scaffold10671).
2. **chromStart** - The starting position of the feature in the chromosome or scaffold. The first base in a chromosome is numbered 0.
3. **chromEnd** - The ending position of the feature in the chromosome or scaffold. The *chromEnd* base is not included in the display of the feature. For example, the first 100 bases of a chromosome are defined as *chromStart=0*, *chromEnd=100*, and span the bases numbered 0-99.

The 9 additional optional BED fields are:

4. **name** - Defines the name of the BED line. This label is displayed to the left of the BED line in the Genome Browser window when the track is open to full display mode or directly to the left of the item in pack mode.
5. **score** - A score between 0 and 1000. If the track line *useScore* attribute is set to 1 for this annotation data set, the *score* value will determine the level of gray in which this feature is displayed (higher numbers = darker gray). This table shows the Genome Browser's translation of BED score values into shades of gray:

shade								
score in range	≤ 166	167-277	278-388	389-499	500-611	612-722	723-833	834-944 ≥ 945

6. **strand** - Defines the strand - either '+' or '-'.
7. **thickStart** - The starting position at which the feature is drawn thickly (for example, the start codon in gene displays).
8. **thickEnd** - The ending position at which the feature is drawn thickly (for example, the stop codon in gene displays).
9. **itemRgb** - An RGB value of the form R,G,B (e.g. 255,0,0). If the track line *itemRgb* attribute is set to "On", this RGB value will determine the display color of the data contained in this BED line. NOTE: It is recommended that a simple color scheme (eight colors or less) be used with this attribute to avoid overwhelming the color resources of the Genome Browser and your Internet browser.
10. **blockCount** - The number of blocks (exons) in the BED line.
11. **blockSizes** - A comma-separated list of the block sizes. The number of items in this list should correspond to *blockCount*.
12. **blockStarts** - A comma-separated list of block starts. All of the *blockStart* positions should be calculated relative to *chromStart*. The number of items in this list should correspond to *blockCount*.

head immuno.csv

Illumina, Inc.

[Heading]

Descriptor File Name,Immuno\_BeadChip\_11419691\_B.bpm

Assay Format,Infinium HD Ultra

Date Manufactured,11/01/2010

Loci Count ,196524

[Assay]

IlmnID,Name,IlmnStrand,SNP,AddressA\_ID,AlleleA\_ProbeSeq,AddressB\_ID,AlleleB\_ProbeSeq,GenomeBuild,Chr,MapInfo,Ploidy,Species,Source,SourceVersion,SourceStrand,SourceSeq,TopGenomicSeq,BeadSetID

1-159076491-G-DELETION-1\_P\_F\_1767851002,1-159076491-G-DELETION,PLUS,[D/I],  
0049656396,ACAGCAATCCTGTGAGGTACTTATTATCACCCCCATTTTACTCAAGGGGG,,,36,1,159076491,diploid,Homo sapiens,WTCCCseq,1,PLUS,TTTACTCTTAACAGCAATCCTGTGAGGTACTTATTATCACCCCCATTTTACTCAAGGGGG[-/G]AAGAAAATTGAGGCTCAGAGAGGTTAATGAATCTGCCAGAGATCACAGAGCTTCTTTTT,TTTACTCTTAACAGCAATCCTGTGAGGTACTTATTATCACCCCCATTTTACTCAAGGGGG[-/G]AAGAAAATTGAGGCTCAGAGAGGTTAATGAATCTGCCAGAGATCACAGAGCTTCTTTTT,285  
1-159093319-A-DELETION-1\_M\_R\_1767851004,1-159093319-A-DELETION,MINUS,[I/D],  
0043648403,TCTATTCTGCATATTAGTTGCCTGTAGGATTCATAGTTTGAATTTTT,,,36,1,159093319,diploid,Homo sapiens,WTCCCseq,1,PLUS,ATGTACAGTAAAGGAAACAATTCACAGAGTAAAAGGCAACCAATAGAATAGGAAAAAAA[-/A]TTGCAAATATGAATCCTACAGGCAACTAATATGCAGAATAGACAAGAAATTCAAACGTC,ATGTACAGTAAAGGAAACAATTCACAGAGTAAAAGGCAACCAATAGAATAGGAAAAAAA[-/A]TTGCAAATATGAATCCTACAGGCAACTAATATGCAGAATAGACAAGAAATTCAAACGTC,285

# Steps

- Extract columns wanted
- Add end position
- Split by build numbers
- Upload to Galaxy
- Concatenate B36 annotations
- Liftover to B37

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# for some reason, the immuno annotation file has both build 36 and 37.1 annotations  
# need to split them
```

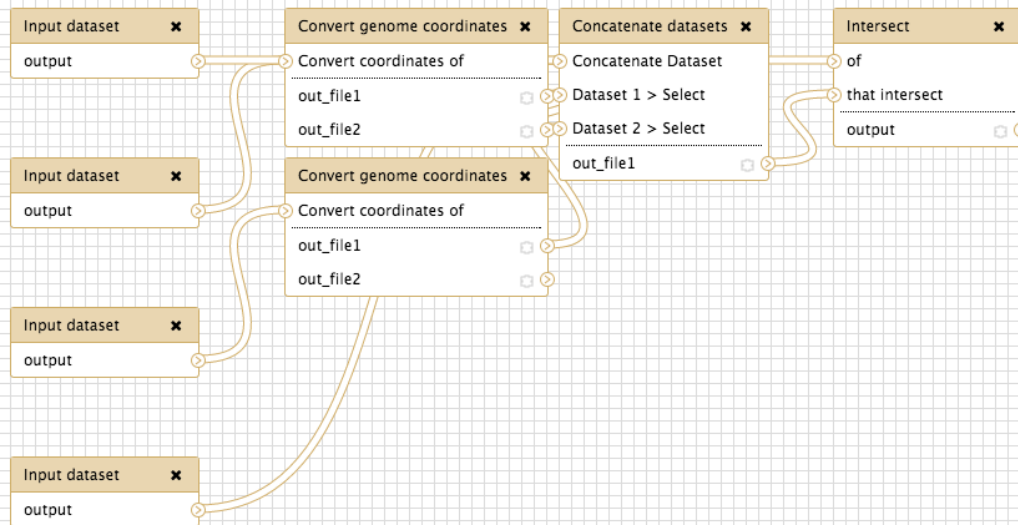
```
cat input/annot/immuno_beadchip_11419691_b.csv \  
  | grep -e ".*\[[ACGT]/[ACGT]" \  
  | awk -F',' '{if ($9=="36" )print "chr"$10"\t"$11"\t"$11+1"\t"$2}' \  
  | grep -v -f skip > tmp/immuno-b36.bed  
cat input/annot/immuno_beadchip_11419691_b.csv \  
  | grep -e ".*\[[ACGT]/[ACGT]" \  
  | awk -F',' '{if ($9=="36.2")print "chr"$10"\t"$11"\t"$11+1"\t"$2}' \  
  | grep -v -f skip > tmp/immuno-b36.2.bed  
cat input/annot/immuno_beadchip_11419691_b.csv \  
  | grep -e ".*\[[ACGT]/[ACGT]" \  
  | awk -F',' '{if ($9=="37.1")print "chr"$10"\t"$11"\t"$11+1"\t"$2}' \  
  | grep -v -f skip > tmp/immuno-b37.bed  
cat input/annot/humanomni25m-8v1-1_b.csv \  
  | grep -e ".*\[[ACGT]/[ACGT]" \  
  | awk -F',' '{if ($9=="37.1")print "chr"$10"\t"$11"\t"$11+1"\t"$2}' \  
  | grep -v -f skip > tmp/omni-b37.bed
```

head tmp/omni-b37.bed

```
chrY 21762685 21762686 200610-147
chrY 21779251 21779252 200610-148
chrY 21867854 21867855 200610-149
chrY 21751440 21751441 200610-150
chrY 21888865 21888866 200610-151
chrY 21730357 21730358 200610-152
chrY 21740450 21740451 200610-153
chrY 21753199 21753200 200610-155
chrY 21868776 21868777 200610-156
chrY 17286006 17286007 200610-158
```

- tools
- search tools
- Get Data
- Find Data
- File-Over
- Text Manipulation
- Convert Formats
- FASTA manipulation
- Filter and Sort
- Join, Subtract and Group
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- Fetch Sequences
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- Get Genomic Scores
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- Statistics
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- Regional Variation
- Multiple regression
- Multivariate Analysis
- Resolution
- Utility Tools
- Multiple Alignments
- Metagenomic analyses
- Genome Diversity
- GS TOOLBOX BETA
- Genotype Association
- GS: QC and manipulation
- GS: Mapping
- GS: SAM Tools
- GS: GATK Tools (beta)

Workflow Canvas | Workflow constructed from history 'Illumina ImmunoChip and Omni2.5 analysis'



Details

Edit Workflow Attributes

**Name:**  
Workflow constructed from history 'Illumina ImmunoChip and Omni2.5 analysis'

**Tags:**

Apply tags to make it easy to search for and find items with the same tags

**Annotation / Notes:**  
Describe or add notes to workflow  
Add an annotation or notes to a workflow; annotations are available when a workflow is viewed.







## Question 2

I would like to view the allele frequencies of my study populations and compare them to the frequencies found in the HapMap populations, for the following genes

# BioMart 0.8

## BioMart Central Portal

Home

### IDENTIFIER SEARCH

Go

Examples: KRA, **ENSG00000146648**

### TOOLS

**Gene retrieval** Variant retrieval Sequence retrieval ID converter

Cancer genes  
Ensembl  
Ensembl Bacteria  
Ensembl Fungi  
Ensembl Metazoa  
Ensembl Plants  
Ensembl Protists  
Mouse Genome Informatics  
VEGA

### DATABASE SEARCH

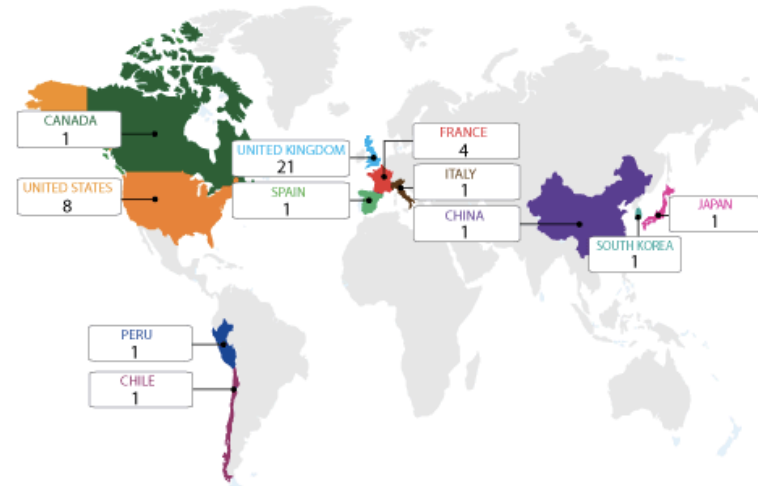
Search by type Search by organism Search by database name (A-Z)

▶ Genome

▶ Gene annotation

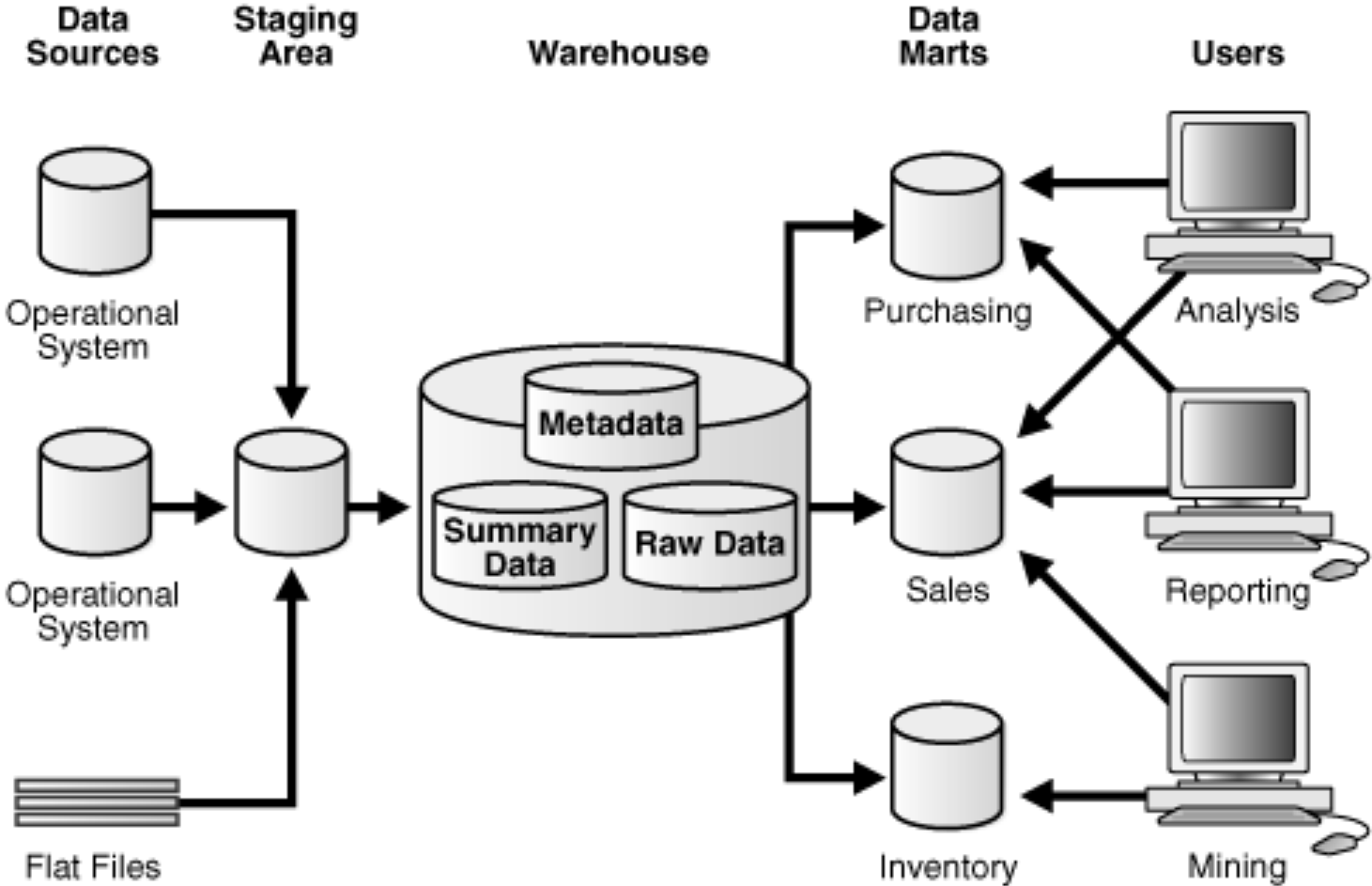
### BioMART CENTRAL PORTAL

Databases: 41

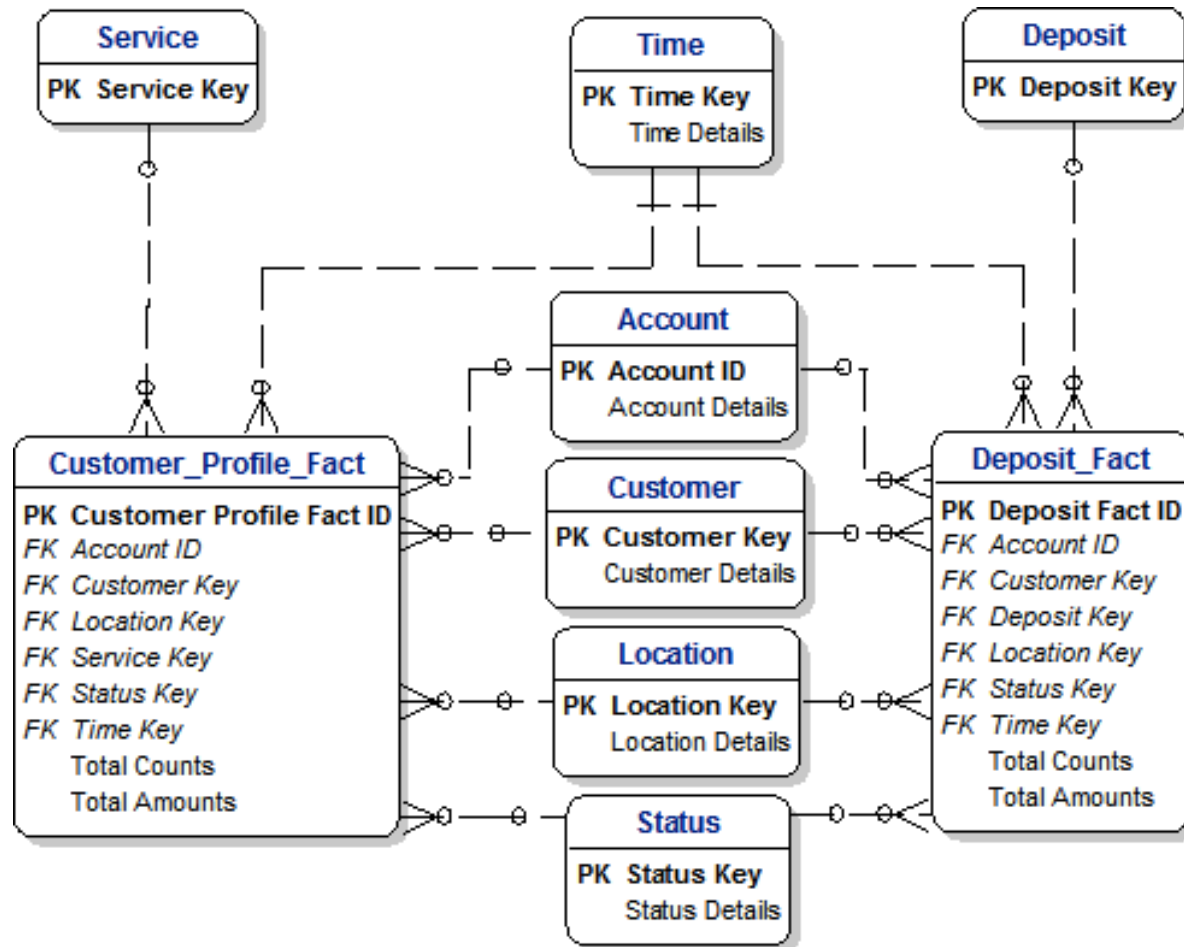


Click on the map to view the list of databases

# Data marts



# Databases



# BioMart

- Integration
- Not “live”
- R interface (biomaRt)

# SQL query

- SELECT main.rsid\_106, main.chromosome\_106, main.position\_106, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_KHS\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_HER\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_STS\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CON\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_ZUL\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_ASW\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CEU\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CHB\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CHD\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_GIH\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_JPT\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_LWK\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_MEX\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_MKK\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_TSI\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_YRI\_\_dm.a\_freq\_101 FROM afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_TSI\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CHD\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_ZUL\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_KHS\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_LWK\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CHB\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_ASW\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_JPT\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_STS\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_HER\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CEU\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_MEX\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_MKK\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CON\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_YRI\_\_dm, afmap\_mart.marker\_\_association\_\_main WHERE (main.genesymbol\_103 like '%BRCA2%') AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_TSI\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_KHS\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_ASW\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CEU\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_YRI\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_ZUL\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CHD\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_JPT\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_GIH\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_STS\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CON\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_MKK\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_MEX\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_LWK\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_HER\_\_dm.id\_106\_key AND main.id\_106\_key=afmap\_mart.marker\_\_allele\_frequency\_CHB\_\_dm.id\_106\_key

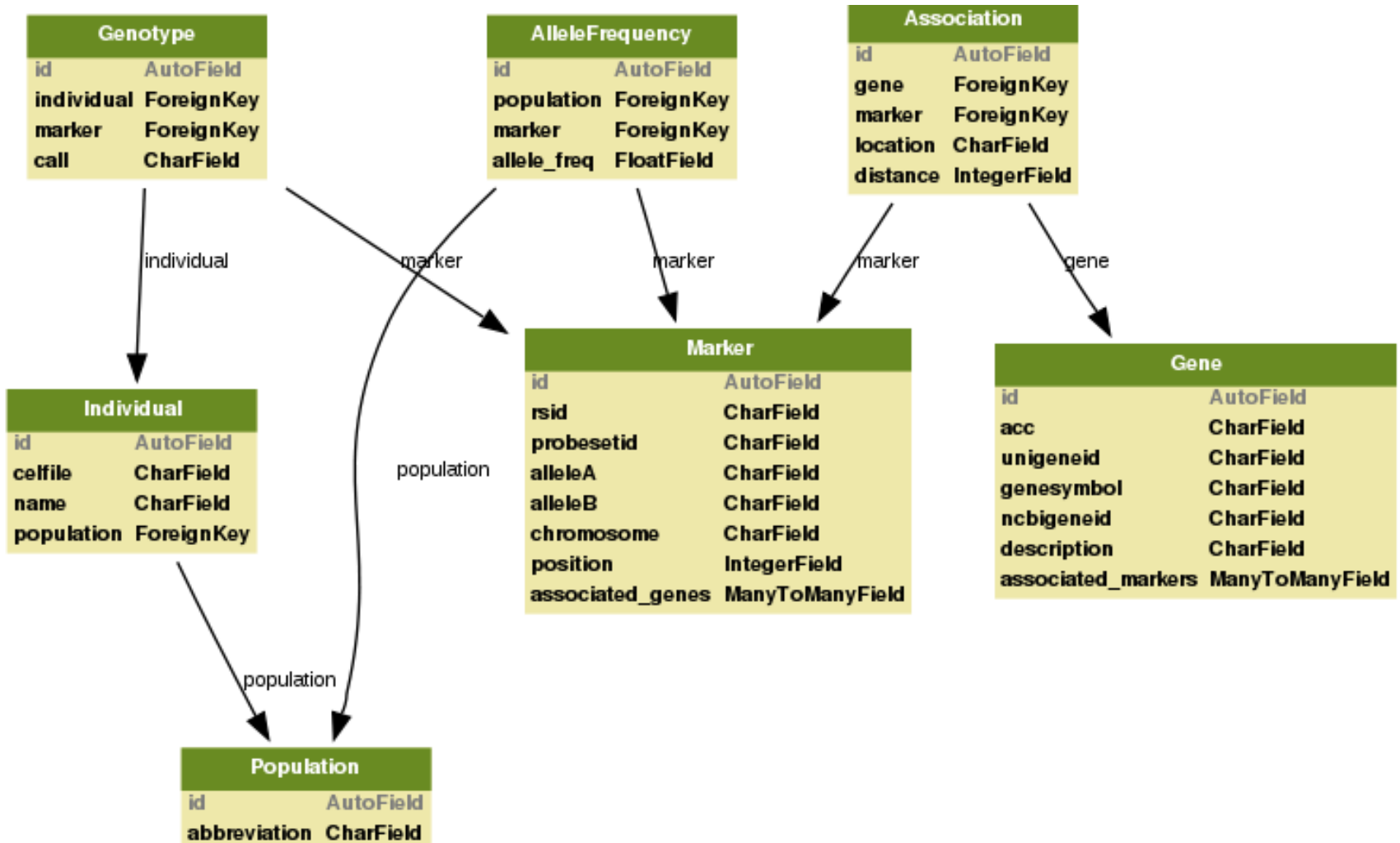
## Traditional Relational DB Schema

User	
UserId	Name
1	Bob
2	Chris
3	Fred

Blog		
BlogId	Name	DatePosted
3	NoSQL vs RDBMS	1/30/2012

Comment				
CommentId	BlogId	UserId	Value	Date
1	3	1	This blog rocks	2/1/2012
2	3	1	Exactly what I was looking for!	2/2/2012
3	3	2	I'm a hater, too generalized	2/2/2012

# Relational





# Galaxy

## Tools

### GMOD 2010 Course Tools

[Get Data](#)

[Send Data](#)

[ENCODE Tools](#)

[Lift-Over](#)

[Text Manipulation](#)

[Filter and Sort](#)

[Join, Subtract and Group](#)

[Convert Formats](#)

[Extract Features](#)

[Fetch Sequences](#)

[Fetch Alignments](#)

[Get Genomic Scores](#)

[Operate on Genomic Intervals](#)

[Statistics](#)

[Graph/Display Data](#)

[Regional Variation](#)

[Multiple regression](#)

[Multivariate Analysis](#)

[Evolution](#)

[Metagenomic analyses](#)

[FASTA manipulation](#)

[NGS: QC and manipulation](#)

[NGS: Mapping](#)

[NGS: Expression Analysis](#)

[NGS: SAM Tools](#)

[NGS: Peak Calling](#)

[SNP/WGA: Data; Filters](#)

The following list contains each tool that was run to create the datasets in your current history. Please select those that you wish to include in the workflow.

Tools which cannot be run interactively and thus cannot be incorporated into a workflow will be shown in gray.

Workflow name

Workflow constructed from history 'Unnam

Create Workflow

Check all

Uncheck all

Tool

History items created

Upload File

*This tool cannot be used in workflows*

1: [http://bx.mathcs.emory.edu/outgoing/data/phiX174\\_genome.fa](http://bx.mathcs.emory.edu/outgoing/data/phiX174_genome.fa)

Treat as input dataset

2: [http://bx.mathcs.emory.edu/outgoing/data/phiX174\\_reads.fastqsanger](http://bx.mathcs.emory.edu/outgoing/data/phiX174_reads.fastqsanger)

Treat as input dataset

Map with BWA

Include "Map with BWA" in workflow

3: Map with BWA on data 2 and data 1

SAM Filter

Include "SAM Filter" in workflow

6: SAM Filter on data 3

Showing 62 kbp from chr18, positions 148,000 to 210,000

**Instructions**

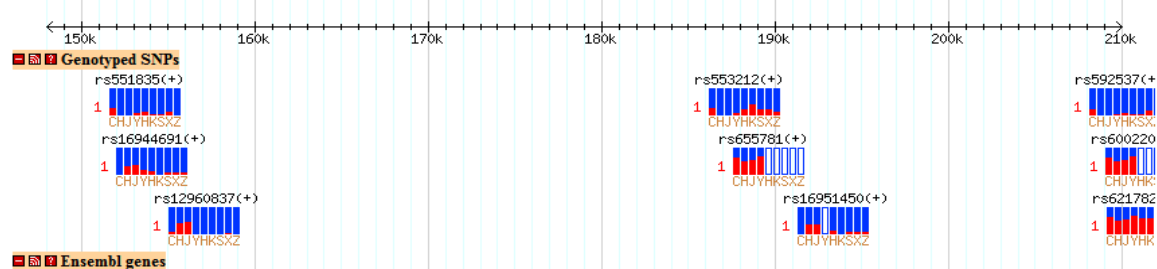
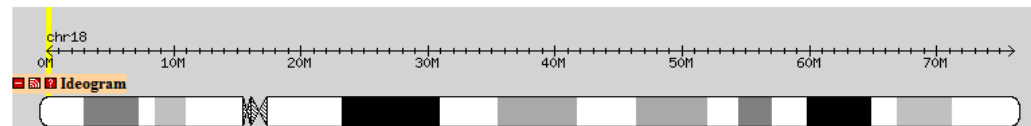
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[\[HapMap LD Data\]](#)
[\[High-res Image\]](#)
[\[Help\]](#)

**Search**

**Overview**

**Region**

**Details**



[Clear highlighting](#)

[Update Image](#)

**Dataset**

Allele frequencies

**Filters**

Genesymbol : %BRCA2%

**Attributes**

- RSID
- Chrm
- Pos
- KHS
- HER
- STS
- XHS
- ZUL
- ASW
- CEU
- CHB
- CHD
- GIH
- JPT
- LWK
- MEX
- MKK
- TSI
- YRI

Please restrict your query using criteria below

<input type="checkbox"/> Marker	
<input type="checkbox"/> Location	
<input type="checkbox"/> Associated Genes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Identifiers	
Association count	<input type="text"/>
Accession	<input type="text"/>
Gene id	<input type="text"/>
Genesymbol	<input type="text" value="%BRCA2%"/>
Unigeneid	<input type="text"/>
Description	<input type="text"/>
Ncbigeneid	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Location	
Location	<input type="text" value="3"/>
Distance	<input type="text"/>

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### Dataset

allele\_frequencies

### Filters

[None selected]

### Attributes

Chrm

Pos

KHS

HER

STS

XHS

ZUL

ASW

CEU

CHB

CHD

GIH

JPT

LWK

MEX

MKK

TSI

YRI

Export all results to    Unique results only

Email notification to

View  rows as   Unique results only

Chrm	Pos	KHS	HER	STS	XHS	ZUL	ASW	CEU	CHB	CHD	GIH	JPT	LWK	MEX	MKK	TSI	YRI
1	84647761	0.375	0.540	0.480	0.446	0.471	0.480	0.549	0.590	0.641	0.500	0.583	0.506	0.580	0.500	0.557	0.518
5	156323558	1.000	0.920	0.840	0.893	0.912	0.847	1.000	0.964	0.941	1.000	1.000	0.883	0.980	0.969	1.000	0.827
5	158662525	0.458	0.160	0.240	0.268	0.176	0.250	0.259	0.247	0.282	0.153	0.190	0.228	0.300	0.378	0.364	0.195
9	22966592	0.917	0.960	0.920	0.929	0.941	0.939	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.922	1.000	0.982	1.000	0.903
11	26257545	0.479	0.620	0.540	0.589	0.588	0.643	0.833	0.886	0.882	0.920	0.917	0.528	0.888	0.631	0.837	0.545
13	76334809	0.188	0.380	0.340	0.446	0.353	0.378	0.281	0.223	0.271	0.432	0.161	0.356	0.350	0.427	0.312	0.385
2	224934756	0.042	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.247	0.212	0.000	0.286	0.000	0.110	0.017	0.000	0.009
8	119481632	0.188	0.080	0.080	0.125	0.088	0.133	0.196	0.000	0.000	0.051	0.000	0.133	0.120	0.101	0.176	0.076
6	169694703	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.982	1.000	0.949	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.978	1.000	0.989	1.000	0.965
7	12953585	0.021	0.120	0.080	0.143	0.000	0.245	0.558	0.476	0.512	0.453	0.572	0.100	0.490	0.112	0.528	0.116

### AfMap - dev version

Showing 500 kbp from chr18, positions 411,072 to 911,070

#### Instructions

**Searching:** Search using a sequence name, gene name, locus, or other landmark. The wildcard character \* is allowed.

**Navigation:** Click one of the rulers to center on a location, or click and drag to select a region. Use the Scroll/Zoom buttons to change magnification and position.

**Examples:** [Chr18:411072..911070](#), [SNP:rs6870660](#), [NM\\_153254](#), [BRCA2](#), [5q31](#), [ENM010](#), [gwa\\*](#), [PARK3](#).

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#### Search

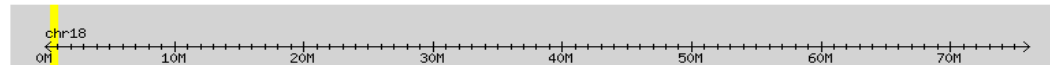
Landmark or Region:

Data Source

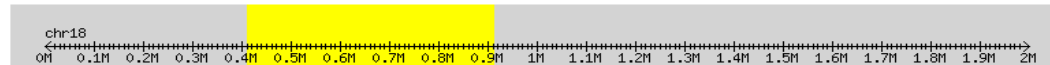
Reports & Analysis:

Scroll/Zoom:         Flip

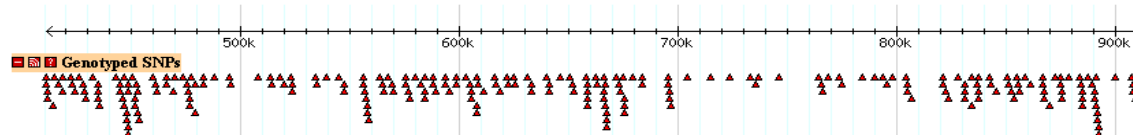
#### Overview



#### Region



#### Details



# What's next?

- more samples
- more variants
- more data

# BioQ (<http://bioq.saclab.net/>)



Query and documentation tools for genomic relational databases

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Search:

## ABOUT

BioQ provides query and documentation tools for genomic relational databases. Our documentation tools provide detailed information on several levels including methods for tracing experimental process flow and determining the experimental source of the data.

## DATABASES

Click on a row for more detailed information. The *Tools* column provides links to powerful querying capabilities, extensive database documentation and complete downloads.

Database	Tools	Description	Updated ↕
1000 Genomes Phase 1 Analysis	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Data from the Phase 1 Analysis (July 2012) release of the <a href="#">1000 Genomes</a> project	11/15/13
dbSNP 138	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Human data from build 138 of the <a href="#">dbSNP</a> relational database	10/09/13
Ensembl 64 - Human - VEGA	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Data from the <a href="#">VEGA</a> database as implemented in the <a href="#">Human</a> component of <a href="#">Ensembl</a>	10/06/12
Ensembl 64 - Human - Core	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	The Ensembl <a href="#">core database</a> for the <a href="#">Human</a> (Homo Sapiens) genome	10/02/12
Ensembl 64 - Human - Regulation	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	The <a href="#">Ensembl Regulation</a> database for the <a href="#">Human</a> (Homo Sapiens) genome	10/01/12
Ensembl 64 - Human - Variation	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	The Ensembl <a href="#">Variation database</a> for the <a href="#">Human</a> (Homo Sapiens) genome	09/29/12
dbSNP 137	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Human data from build 137 of the <a href="#">dbSNP</a> relational database	08/19/12
1000 Genomes October 2011 (v2)	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Data from version 2 of the October 2011 Release of the <a href="#">1000 Genomes</a> project	08/18/12
HGNC August 2012	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Information on gene nomenclature from the <a href="#">HUGO</a> database	08/03/12
NHGRI GWAS August 2012	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Results from the <a href="#">NHGRI GWAS database</a>	08/03/12
dbSNP 134	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Human data from build 134 of the <a href="#">dbSNP</a> relational database	12/10/11
HGNC December 2011	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Information on gene nomenclature from the <a href="#">HUGO</a> database	11/30/11
dbSNP 135	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Human data from build 135 of the <a href="#">dbSNP</a> relational database	11/12/11
NHGRI GWAS November 2011	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Results from the <a href="#">NHGRI GWAS database</a>	11/10/11
HapMap Phase III R3	<a href="#">Query</a>   <a href="#">Doc</a>   <a href="#">Download</a>	Data from Phase 3 Release 3 of the international <a href="#">HapMap</a> project	08/30/11

Change Database: 1000 Genomes Phase 1 Analysis

## 1000 Genomes Phase 1 Analysis

Frequency and QC data from the Phase 1 Analysis (July 2012) release of the [1000 Genomes](#) project. This release contains an integrated set of variant calls and phased genotypes including SNPs and short insertions and deletions based on low coverage and exome sequencing. See the 1000 Genomes [Announcements Page](#) for more information.

[Documentation](#) | [Downloads](#)

Simple Query

Advanced Query

1000 Genomes Sample ASW: African American/Southwest USA

Populations

Sample Counts

ASW Samples

ASW Pedigrees

ASW DNA

VCF Sites

ASW Allele Freqs

ASW HWE

Downloads

Execute Query

Max Rows 1000

### Enter Genomic Features

You may enter SNPs, genes, regions and other types of genomic features. When possible, the selected query will pertain only to these features - see *Related genomic features* in the information box for the selected query. Regions must use [GRCh37](#) coordinates. Click [Get/Configure Features](#) or see the [documentation](#) for more information.



## Query Results

[Column Descriptions](#) | [Download](#) | [Query Messages](#) | [Query Used](#) | [Additional Information](#)

Select a row for a detailed view.

LD proxies can be shown for simple queries when a *snp\_id* column (dbSNP ID) is present. Unless "Merge dbSNP" is checked, mapping data for proxies will be limited to the original query results.

Add LD Proxies   $r^2$  Threshold  HapMap Sample  Merge dbSNP

### ASW Allele Freqs

sites_id	chr	pos_bp	pos_global	snp_id	gene_function_list	ref	alt	maf	het	pvalue_hwe	filter
1	1	10583	1000010583	58108140	DDX11L1/nearGene-5	G	A	0.0983607	0.196721		1 PASS
2	1	10611	1000010611	189107123	DDX11L1/nearGene-5	C	G	0.0163934	0.0327869		1 PASS
3	1	13302	1000013302	180734498	DDX11L1/ncRNA	C	T	0.180328	0.295082		1 PASS
4	1	13327	1000013327	144762171	DDX11L1/ncRNA	G	C	0.0163934	0.0327869		1 PASS
5	1	13957	1000013957			TC	T	0.00819672	0.0163934		1 PASS
6	1	13980	1000013980	151276478	DDX11L1/ncRNA,WASH7P/intron	T	C	0.00819672	0.0163934		1 PASS
7	1	30923	1000030923	140337953	MIR1302-2/nearGene-3,WASH7P/nearGene-5	G	T	0.418033	0.409836	0.290336	PASS
8	1	46402	1000046402			C	CTGT	0.0163934	0.0327869		1 PASS
9	1	47190	1000047190			G	GA	0.0491803	0.0983607		1 PASS
10	1	51476	1000051476	187298206		T	C	0.00819672	0.0163934		1 PASS
11	1	51479	1000051479	116400033		T	A	0.0901639	0.180328		1 PASS
12	1	51914	1000051914	190452223		T	G	0	0		1 PASS
13	1	51935	1000051935	181754315		C	T	0	0		1 PASS
14	1	51954	1000051954	185832753		G	C	0	0		1 PASS
15	1	52058	1000052058	62637813		G	C	0.0491803	0.0983607		1 PASS
16	1	52144	1000052144	190291950		T	A	0.00819672	0.0163934		1 PASS
17	1	52185	1000052185			TTAA	T	0	0		1 PASS
18	1	52238	1000052238	150021059		T	G	0.262295	0.360656	0.527478	PASS
19	1	53234	1000053234			CAT	C	0.0245902	0.0491803		1 PASS

# NoSQL based storage



mongoDB

```
{
  "name": "NoSQL vs RDBMS",
  "datePosted" : Date("2012-01-30T12:00:00.3Z"),
  "comments" : [
    {
      "userName" : "Bob",
      "value" : "This blog rocks",
      "datePosted" : Date("2012-02-01T12:00:00.3Z")
    },
    {
      "userName" : "Bob",
      "value" : "Exactly what I was looking for!",
      "datePosted" : Date("2012-02-02T12:00:00.3Z")
    },
    {
      "userName" : "Chris",
      "value" : "I'm a hater, too generalized",
      "datePosted" : Date("2012-02-02T12:00:00.3Z"),
      "email" : "chris@hater.com"
    }
  ]
}
```

# Advice

- Know the datasets
- Understand what is going on behind the scenes
  - database queries
  - where the annotations are from
  - how measures were calculated
- Make it reproducible

